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2005 (79R) HB 1706 HOUSE CALENDAR, 2ND READ 5/2/05

Transcribed by Lynne M. Rodriguez, CSR



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2 THE CLERK: HB 1706 by Denny, relating to 1 2 requiring a voter to present proof of identification. 3 SPEAKER: The Chair recognizes Ms. Denny. 4 REP. DENNY: Thank you, Mr. Speaker. 5 Members, House Bill 1706 would require voters to provide 6 proof of identification when offering to vote in person 7 so that we preserve the integrity of the election 8 process ensuring the voters who are who they say they 9 are. 10 This bill has been misunderstood so to make it 11 easier, I provided each member with a legal size handout 12 that highlights the differences between the proposed 13 bill and current law and walks you through the different voting scenarios, and I think if you review these, 14 15 you'll notice that the changes are not substantial but 16 I'm happy to answer any questions. 17 REP. BURNAM: Mr. Speaker, would the lady 18 vield? REP. DENNY: 19 I will. 20 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 21 REP. BURNAM: Good afternoon, Chairwoman. 22 REP. DENNY: Good afternoon. 23 I know that you have a lot REP. BURNAM: 24 of experience in this area and I will ask you a couple 25 of questions about it. You know that I represent an



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3 1 inner city district in Fort Worth. Are you aware that 2 in my primary election, over half the voters that 3 bothered to participate are senior citizens? 4 REP. DENNY: I did not though that but 5 I'll certainly take you word for it. 6 REP. BURNAM: Did you know that not only 7 is that the case for primaries but it is also the case 8 for city elections and school board elections in my 9 community. 10 REP. DENNY: Good for them. 11 REP. BURNAM: Actually it's bad for them, because when you only have 5 to 6 percent of the people 12 13 bothering to participate in either primary or in municipal elections or school board elections, and an 14 15 even smaller percentage of them bothering to participate 16 in water district elections, you really have to be 17 concerned, don't you, about the level of participation 18 in the electoral process? 19 REP. DENNY: You're right. 20 REP. BURNAM: Are you aware, Ms. Denny, 21 that virtually every member of this floor has received a 22 letter from the AARP talking unfavorably about your 23 bill? 24 REP. DENNY: Yes, and I find that 25 somewhat remarkable since so many of our elderly voters



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are able to take advantage of early voting by mail, and this bill does nothing to touch any of the requirements of that convenience.

experience is in your district. In my district, I many times find that senior citizens prefer the social interaction of being able to go to their polling place and seeing their friends of 15, 20, 30 years, and it's kind of a community event. Some of them go down at the same time so they can say "Hello." Is that not your experience?

REP. DENNY: Well, sometimes I suppose that's true.

REP. BURNAM: Well, Ms. Denny, would it surprise you to know that in the AARP letter, it suggests that your bill, HB 1706, will impose the modern version of a poll tax because it will force elderly, retired and disabled voters to purchase and furnish official documents such as birth certificates, passports, driver's license, or government identity cards as a prerequisite to registering or casting a ballot? Shouldn't that be of concern to people?

REP. DENNY: Well, Mr. Berman, I just

think that that's not the case at all. It is so difficult in this day and age to understand how anyone



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does not have some form of photo ID or two forms of non photo ID. You cannot get along in this world and not have identification to show who you are to exist, to do any type of banking or purchasing or --

REP. BURNAM: Ms. Denny, you have never been poor or elderly in the inner city, have you?

REP. DENNY: Well, I'm getting elderly.

REP. BURNAM: Well, we're all getting older by the day, but I doubt seriously -- I mean, we're all filing our ethics reports today. I doubt seriously we'll find that you're poor or elderly or in the inner city, and that's the people I'm here representing today.

REP. DENNY: And I understand that, and for the poor and the elderly, there are many forms of identification, including mail, for the assistance checks and government forms of ID and mail that are available. It is a very long and liberal list, Mr. Berman.

REP. BURNAM: Ms. Denny, are you aware that the last sentence of that last paragraph says, "Voter identification requirements will negatively impact thousands of AARP, two million members in Texas, especially those who have voluntarily given up their right to drive."

Historically, many senior citizens, the only



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6 1 photo ID that they have is their driver's license, and 2 has been recommended frequently by their doctor, they've 3 given up these photo ID's and they have no photo ID's. 4 So do you really think that in this day and age, it's 5 appropriate to, based on nothing that's been 6 substantiated as far as the need for this legislation, 7 to move forward and to actually impose a new form of 8 poll tax on our senior citizens? 9 Well, I disagree with you REP. DENNY: 10 that it's a poll tax, and I do agree that most people 11 have a form of photo ID. DPS also issues to people a 12 photo ID that is not a driver's license, and this bill 13 provides free of charge to anyone who's willing to sign 14 an affidavit that they need assistance and cannot afford 15 one, one will be issued free of charge for them. 16 REP. BURNAM: Well, what I know is the 17 AARP is against this bill. They've made this 18 information available to all of us, and I'm with them. 19 Thank you. 20 REP. DENNY: Thank you. 21 For what purpose, Mr. Coleman? SPEAKER: 22 REP. COLEMAN: Would the gentlewoman yield? 23 24 REP. DENNY: I certainly do, Mr. Coleman. 25 Thank you, Chairwoman REP. COLEMAN:



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Denny. There's a provision in this bill that deals with provisional voting, and it appears that the new rules or law that you lay out here would direct people into provisional voting, so if somebody went in with the same ID that they had now going into the ballot box, they showed up with their voter registration card and if they didn't have the two pieces of mail, like electric bill or like a gas bill, or a picture ID, their ballot would now become a provisional ballot, is that not correct?

REP. DENNY: That is correct. You have to show who you are.

REP. COLEMAN: Well, tell me what's wrong with the system that says that we have to show that ID with our voter registration card. It would create more provisional ballots.

REP. DENNY: Because we want to make sure that you are the person that is voting the ballot and you are who you are.

REP. COLEMAN: Well, we went through a situation here where we had an election contest and it was shown that with all of those voters on the biggest election day in the last four years, that there was no voter fraud.

REP. DENNY: Well, that's not exactly accurate, Mr. Coleman. And we have instances where we



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have had, for the years that I've been on the elections committee, we have had hearings across this state where we have had stories and documentation of people showing up sometimes multiple times with different voter registration cards and voting in different precincts.

REP. COLEMAN: You have a provision in this bill that says that if you come in and that scenario happens, you don't have a picture ID or two ID's that are equivalent to a gas bill or phone bill, that you have to go -- if you want your provisional ballot made into a non-provisional ballot, that you have to go to the central election agency, the Board of -- Early Vote Board, up to five days after the election to have your ballot certified that you are you, is that right?

REP. DENNY: That's correct. If you don't show up with your ID and you have one and you want your vote to count, then you can show up with your ID or two forms of ID.

REP. COLEMAN: How do we determine if a provisional ballot counts now?

REP. DENNY: Well, there are --

The instances in which your ballot counts or do not count are printed on the back of the provisional ballot envelope where that ballot takes place.



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9 1 REP. COLEMAN: Exactly right. And so who 2 determines that? 3 REP. DENNY: The central counting 4 station, the ballot board. 5 REP. COLEMAN: Are they having a hard 6 time doing it? 7 REP. DENNY: No. REP. COLEMAN: Then why are we changing 8 9 the rules? Thank you, Ms. Denny. 10 REP. DENNY: Thank you. We're changing 11 them because there are instances in which that needs to 12 be determined. Hello. 13 For what purpose, Mr. Strama? 14 SPEAKER: 15 To ask the lady a few REP. STRAMA: 16 questions. 17 REP. DENNY: I certainly will. 18 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 19 REP. STRAMA: Thank you, Ms. Denny. 20 Let's talk about why this bill was filed. What exactly 21 is the problem that you're trying to solve? 22 REP. DENNY: Well, Mr. Strama, thank you, We have instances in this state that we 23 24 have voter fraud, and I think it is so important that 25 your vote be safeguarded and that you are the one that



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10 1 is actually casting that vote. 2 Did the committee hear REP. STRAMA: specific testimony about specific cases of voter fraud? 3 4 REP. DENNY: We have. We did and we 5 have. 6 REP. STRAMA: Could you cite a couple of 7 those examples? REP. DENNY: Well, as I just told 8 9 Mr. Coleman, we have had, in the past, testimony 10 throughout this state of persons casting ballots and 11 showing up with voter registration cards and they were not who were the people casting those ballots. 12 13 In this last election, it was interesting, I was just talking to the Secretary of State, where they 14 15 had persons who have been dead. You know, the same old 16 stories we've heard for years, dead people casting 17 ballots. 18 Now if that person has to show up and show a 19 photo ID or two forms of current ID, non-photos, the 20 dead people won't be voting any longer. 21 REP. STRAMA: You know that for the past 22 five years in the private sector, I've worked on voter 23 registration data base technology. 24 REP. DENNY: I'm aware of it. 25 REP. STRAMA: Worked with election



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11 1 officials? 2 REP. DENNY: Yes, sir. 3 The only comprehensive REP. STRAMA: 4 study I'm aware of that study the race, you know the 5 evidence that we always hear anecdotally about dead 6 people casting ballots was the state of Georgia's post election 2000 report, in which they identified that when 7 there were news reports immediately following the 8 9 election, that potentially hundreds of dead people had 10 voted, and when the Secretary of State actually went and 11 the audited every single one of those cases, they 12 ultimately found there was only one case where a dead 13 person had voted and it was a dead person who had actually voted while they were living and voted 14 15 absentee. Are you aware of that study? 16 REP. DENNY: I am aware of that study in 17 However, I know our situation here in Texas is somewhat different. 18 19 REP. STRAMA: Do you believe that 20 homeless people should be allowed to vote? 21 REP. DENNY: Absolutely. 22 REP. STRAMA: How would a homeless person 23 meet the requirement of this legislation? 24 REP. DENNY: Very easily. They can get a 25 photo ID from DPS.



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12 1 REP. STRAMA: How much does a photo ID 2 cost? 3 REP. DENNY: It's free when you sign this 4 affidavit that you need one and are unable to pay for 5 it. 6 REP. STRAMA: So in addition to 7 registering to vote, the requirement to vote for a homeless person would be that they also go to DPS and 8 9 get a photo ID beyond the requirement of registration? 10 REP. DENNY: That's correct, but I don't 11 know how they can get by with getting any of the benefits that they have. They could get a photo ID. 12 13 There are also many other forms of identification, and I would assume a homeless person is also receiving 14 15 benefits, Medicaid, and those types of things, and the 16 ID card that is issued for Medicaid is certainly one of 17 those forms of ID that is on the acceptable list, which 18 I passed out to everyone here. Those are available free 19 of charge. A library card, which is free of charge. 20 Homeless people are certainly able to obtain those. 21 REP. STRAMA: You're aware that when the 22 Help America Vote Act was passed, this ID requirement 23 was one of the most significantly debated portions of 24 that legislation, are you not? 25 REP. DENNY: I am aware of that.



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13 Did you know that I was in 1 REP. STRAMA: 2 the house gallery when the bill was passed? 3 REP. DENNY: No, I didn't. 4 REP. STRAMA: It was a pretty exciting experience. 5 6 REP. DENNY: I bet it was. 7 REP. STRAMA: And I was very involved in 8 a lot of the negotiations on that bill. This particular 9 component of it was of particular interest to Senator 10 Bond of Missouri because Senator Bond alleged that there 11 had been widespread voter fraud in the state of 12 Missouri's election in the 2000 election, and what he --13 and as the most outspoken advocate for stronger ID 14 requirements, are you aware that the Help America Vote 15 Act prescribes specific requirements such as 16 demonstration of photo ID the first time a mail-in 17 registrant goes to vote at the polling place, are you 18 aware of those requirements? 19 REP. DENNY: Absolutely. 20 REP. STRAMA: Do you agree that this bill 21 goes beyond the requirements of the Help America Vote 22 Act? 23 Yes, it does, and several REP. DENNY: 24 other states have joined in what we're trying to do here 25 in Texas and have already put in effect more stringent



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requirements.

REP. STRAMA: Would you agree that the state's obligations in conducting elections are to ensure that every registered voter is allowed to vote and no one is allowed to vote more than once?

REP. DENNY: Yes, I would.

REP. STRAMA: Would you agree that we ought to err on the side of inclusion when we know that we have a problem with voter participation and we cannot document a widespread statistically significant problem with voter fraud of the nature you're describing, would you feel that we ought to err on the side of inclusive and accessible election procedures?

REP. DENNY: I feel, Mr. Strama, that we need to maintain the integrity of our election process, and when people feel that their vote can be stolen from them by someone other than themselves voting that, that we need to take every precaution to make sure that they are the ones that are voting their ballots.

REP. STRAMA: But you know that, of course, if you go and vote your ballot and someone else tries to vote your ballot, that person will be identified, that the software and the election process flags that you voted, and if you try to vote twice, it's identifiable to the election officials?



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15 REP. DENNY: Well, one would certainly 1 2 However, we have people that do show up on 3 election day that have been notified that they have 4 already voted somehow during early voting and we're 5 trying to figure out how to put a stop to that, and 6 certainly if they have to show up with a photo ID, that 7 will help. REP. STRAMA: You're aware that when we 8 9 vote by mail, we're not required to show photo ID, is 10 that correct? 11 REP. DENNY: Unless it's the first time. REP. STRAMA: Unless it's the first time? 12 That's correct. 13 REP. DENNY: So your bill applies by 14 REP. STRAMA: 15 mail? 16 REP. DENNY: That's correct, at this 17 time. 18 REP. STRAMA: Well, would you expect to 19 come back here and apply these standards to absentee 20 ballots by mail? 21 REP. DENNY: I don't know. We'll see how 22 this goes. 23 I asked a question a moment REP. STRAMA: 24 Do you feel we should err on the side of inclusion 25 and accessibility when it comes to this question; when



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we weigh the ballots between the fact that fewer than 50 percent of eligible voters participate in our elections and we have some undocumented, unquantified amount of voter fraud that we can't really substantiate, don't you feel we ought to err on the side of inclusion and accessibility?

REP. DENNY: And I answered that by saying I think it's most important that we ensure the integrity of maintaining that you are the one that votes your ballot. I think that that is of the utmost importance.

REP. STRAMA: My last question. When this bill is implemented, we will have a lot of people going to the polls without the identification requirements in this bill, and I wonder if you have any plan for how we transition to the new requirement?

REP. DENNY: I don't think that -- I don't think that that will be the case, Mr. Strama. I think that there will be a huge voter education program in place to notify voters of the requirements of the ID so that no one will not know of this new requirement.

REP. STRAMA: Are we appropriating state fund for that voter education requirement?

REP. DENNY: The Secretary of State's office uses private funds. I have spoken with our new



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17 Secretary of State and he is, has already embarked on a 1 2 effort to raise private funds to do all the voter 3 education necessary to improve voter turn-out, 4 regardless of what bills we pass in this legislative session, to do the utmost to get 100 percent voter 5 6 participation. 7 REP. STRAMA: Thank you for answering my 8 questions. 9 REP. DENNY: Thank you, Mr. Strama. 10 REP. BROWN: Mr. Speaker? 11 SPEAKER: For what purpose? Will the lady yield? 12 REP. BROWN: 13 I certainly do. REP. DENNY: 14 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 15 REP. BROWN: Did I share with you the 16 incident we had in one of my counties this past time 17 with someone voting multiple times? 18 REP. DENNY: I don't believe so, 19 Ms. Brown. Well, I'd like to let you 20 REP. BROWN: 21 know about that because I think it has a great bearing 22 on what you're trying to do today. Someone was in line and bragging about the fact that she had voted three 23 24 times that day. She was going around and picking up the 25 voter registration cards from different people that she



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knew and then going to the polls and voting for that person, and she thought she was really doing a great service. But anyway, we stopped that, but we were only able to stop it after she had cast three or four votes, so this was to take care of it.

And one other thing I wanted to point out. Do you know how many of our judges and alternate judges and clerks at the polls are senior citizens?

REP. DENNY: Oh, many, many are senior citizens.

REP. BROWN: I was thinking I read somewhere over 80 percent are serving in that capacity. So I feel like that AARP didn't poll our election workers or they would have known, because those people who hold the elections know how difficult it is to make sure that the people who are voting are indeed qualified to do so. In fact, I know someone who worked as a judge that asked for ID one day and this lady started pulling out ID and she said, "Well, which one do you want?" She had about four or five identifications under different names in her purse.

REP. DENNY: Oh, my.

REP. BROWN: So it would solve that.

Thank you very much.

REP. DENNY: Thank you very much, and



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19 thank you for sharing that story because that does point 1 2 out exactly why we need this legislation. 3 REP. BROWN: I think this bill is long Thank you. 4 overdue. 5 REP. DENNY: Thank you very much, 6 Ms. Brown. 7 REP. WOOLLEY: Mr. Speaker. 8 SPEAKER: For what purpose, Ms. Woolley? 9 Will the lady yield? REP. WOOLLEY: 10 REP. DENNY: I certainly do. 11 The lady yields. Just about SPEAKER: one minute. 12 13 REP. WOOLLEY: Ms. Denny, I don't 14 believe it's too much to ask people to be able to prove 15 who they are if they're going to vote, do you? 16 REP. DENNY: No, ma'am, I don't. 17 REP. WOOLLEY: Wouldn't you say it's true 18 that every time a vote is cast fraudulently, it 19 disenfranchises those who have cast legal votes? 20 REP. DENNY: I certainly do, and I'm glad you brought that up. 21 22 REP. WOOLLEY: And isn't -- doesn't your bill have a provision for free picture voter IDs given 23 24 by DPS? 25 REP. DENNY: Oh, there are many, many



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forms of photo ID that are available, and certainly a free one issued to anyone that shows need for that, absolutely.

REP. WOOLLEY: Well, Ms. Denny, I think you've got a fair bill, one that we all should be able to support if we believe in legal voting and getting rid of the fraud that's being perpetrated on our voting system.

REP. DENNY: Thank you, Ms. Woolley. I appreciate that.

SPEAKER: Mr. Kaufman raises a point of order that the lady's time has expired. The point of order is well taken and sustained.

REP. CHAVEZ: Mr. Speaker, I ask that the lady's time be yielded. This is an important issue to all of us.

SPEAKER: Ms. Chavez moves that the gentle lady's time be extended. Is there objection? Mr. Nixon objects.

REP. CHAVEZ: I'd like to raise it to a vote.

SPEAKER: Members, there's a division vote on Ms. Chavez's motion to extend time. All those in favor, vote "I;" opposed, vote "Nay." Division vote.



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21 Strike the board. Motion carries. 1 2 time is extended. The lady yields. 3 REP. CHAVEZ: Thank you, Mr. Speaker. 4 Thank you, Chairwoman Denny. I appreciated our 5 conversation. 6 A couple of questions. On page four of your 7 bill, number 3, "A valid employee identification card that contains the person's photo and is issued by a 8 9 employer of the person," would that also include a union 10 card? 11 REP. DENNY: Only if it's issued by the 12 employer. 13 Okay. A union card is REP. CHAVEZ: 14 usually issued by the union, so a union card photo ID 15 would not be acceptable. 16 REP. DENNY: I don't believe so, Ms. Chavez. 17 18 REP. CHAVEZ: Okay. Did you know that 19 not all U.S. citizenship certificates contain the 20 person's photographs; the ones from 20, 30 years ago may 21 not have a photo? 22 REP. DENNY: Okay. 23 REP. CHAVEZ: Okay. And also, and I 24 spoke to you about this on other acceptable 25 documentation.



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22 REP. DENNY: Uh-huh. 1 2 REP. CHAVEZ: Could you clarify for me 3 that on page 5, line 7, "Identification card issued to a 4 person by a governmental entity of the state," will 5 include a federally qualified health center or an FQHC, 6 that that would be acceptable? 7 REP. DENNY: Right, that is a federally issued medical card for benefits. 8 9 REP. CHAVEZ: Okay. So that would be 10 eligible? 11 REP. DENNY: That would be, uh-huh. 12 Whether it's a photo or non-photo ID, that would be 13 covered. 14 REP. CHAVEZ: And are you aware that many 15 elderly senior citizens don't have a driver's license 16 and haven't driven in 15, 20 years? REP. DENNY: Yes. 17 18 REP. CHAVEZ: That they're in public 19 housing, high rises, and I've got -- I've got two public 20 housing senior high rises in my district and these 21 people have lived there 15, 20, 25 years, and they don't 22 have photo IDs. 23 REP. DENNY: Right. 24 REP. CHAVEZ: They definitely don't have 25 driver's license. They have a grocery store, you know,



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within walking distance, they go and buy their groceries, they come back, and their life --

REP. DENNY: Right, and Ms. Chavez, you don't have to have that photo ID, you just need two forms of the photo ID and they'll have a Medicare or a Medicaid card or mail where they receive a benefits check, and those would work.

REP. CHAVEZ: But don't you agree that this is going to be an obstacle that they haven't had to do and that some of them are going to consider this as a act of intimidation?

REP. DENNY: Oh, I wouldn't think so at all. You know, if you prize your right to vote and you don't want someone to steal that vote from you, just taking the envelope that has your name on it, and I'm assuming that they would carry their Medicaid card with them just like we carry our forms of ID in our wallet.

REP. CHAVEZ: When you go vote, the new immigrants, especially Mexican Americans, new, first generation immigrants, have been subjected to laws like Proposition 187 in California, which created a huge under class of people and also a fear of the government and a fear to have to present anything other than what they need to. So they would see this as a deterrent or an obstacle, an obstacle to voting because, all of a



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sudden, they want more information.

They're so fearful of losing their benefits, of losing what they have. They became citizens, they decided to play by the rules, and all of a sudden, they have to provide information. Because I had this situation when I worked on the John Kerry campaign in New Mexico, okay, and even though it was New Mexico, she was required to have a photo ID with her voter card and she didn't have a photo ID. She never drove in her life, and I asked her for -- in Spanish, she didn't speak English. I asked her, "Do you have your Medicare, your Medicaid card?" "No, no lo tengo." "Do you have your Social Security card? "No tengo."

She said she didn't have a Social Security card. So when she ate lunch at her nutrition program, I asked her if I could go through her cards, and I said, you know, (Speaking in Spanish,) and in those cards, she had her Medicare, she had her Medicaid, but this is a perfect example of people who do not know that they have these things.

She doesn't run to the hospital, run to the health center to get benefits. She didn't even know she had a Medicaid card. So we are --

This bill, to me, definitely puts obstacles to people, especially first generation immigrants to this



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country. You know, your elderly, elderly people, old people are not accustomed to having to present this thing and you are going to see them not coming to the polls.

REP. DENNY: Well, when the first generation Americans that are naturalized citizens go through the class that they have to take to become naturalized citizens, they are taught what is required of being a U.S. citizen, and part of that, in Texas, is when you vote, if this law becomes effective, in effect, will be that you have to show a form of identification, a photo ID or two forms of non-photo ID, just as you do to conduct any other type of business, and it will just become the way it is, and as you said, she had that form of ID with her.

REP. CHAVEZ: She didn't know it though, she didn't know.

REP. DENNY: She knew she had the -REP. CHAVEZ: No, she did not know.
REP. DENNY: Oh, she didn't know.

REP. CHAVEZ: She did not. She said went back and she said (Speaking in Spanish.) "I couldn't vote, they didn't let me vote, I don't have the necessary documents," and I sat down with her and I said, "Let me go through your billfold," and I found



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them, and I said, "Yes, you do," and I took her back into vote, okay.

That's labor intensive, okay. When we passed federal legislation that took away food assistance to legal immigrants, legal immigrants, okay?

REP. DENNY: Right.

REP. CHAVEZ: Thousands of them became, hundreds of thousands of them became U.S. citizens, okay, because they had worked, they had the work requirement and they now were being subjected to something, and I am talking about old people.

One of the seniors in my district who college educated his kids by shining shoes in El Paso, he finally, at 78, got his citizenship. These are real people.

REP. DENNY: Of course.

REP. CHAVEZ: Okay, he doesn't have, he didn't have those kinds of forms of ID. He didn't ever drive. He just shined shoes and sent his kids to school, and now you're going to sit there and put this obstacle and require more documents.

REP. DENNY: But he has to have forms of identification to get along in this world. And so he will have to, if this bill goes into effect, have to have forms of identification to vote, so he can show



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that he is who he says he is.

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REP. CHAVEZ: I believe that elderly people, elderly people are qualified at age 50 to become members of AARP, and I believe out of respect for the more than 2 million AARP members and elderly, that we should exempt them from this requirement.

REP. DENNY: No, I disagree.

REP. CHAVEZ: And I have an amendment to do that, and I would also like to talk to you a little bit about the poll judges. Okay, you also have judges who are going to interpret this, and I know, because I have it in my district, they're going to interpret this as you don't have a photo ID, you can't vote.

REP. DENNY: Ms. Chavez, let me refer you to page 2, line 1 of the bill, where it says that the voter shall be accepted. That means there is no subject to interpretation by the poll workers. They will accept every voter for voting.

REP. CHAVEZ: Provisional, okay.

REP. DENNY: For provisional. Yes; I

mean, we don't any longer have a challenged voter.

REP. CHAVEZ: I'm glad you brought that

up.

REP. DENNY: They can vote that ballot

provisionally.



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28 1 REP. CHAVEZ: Okay. So I do discussed 2 this --3 And if they have the forms REP. DENNY: 4 of ID that are allowed and they're on the voter list, 5 that vote will be counted. 6 REP. CHAVEZ: I spoke to you, but you had 7 to come and lay out your bill, about an amendment that would require that all polling places to have a list of 8 9 the acceptable documents. 10 REP. DENNY: Yes. To have that posted, 11 and I told you I would accept that amendment. REP. CHAVEZ: Okay, and I could I add to 12 13 that under the section that you just stated that a provisional voting ballot will be provided to anyone who 14 15 comes to vote and presents --16 REP. DENNY: Well, let me see your 17 amendment. 18 REP. CHAVEZ: Okay. 19 SPEAKER: For what purpose, Mr. Jackson? 20 REP. JACKSON: Will the lady yield? 21 REP. DENNY: I certainly do. 22 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 23 REP. JACKSON: Ms. Denny, Representative 24 Bernham testified earlier, correctly, that AARP has two 25 million members in Texas and they oppose this.



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29 aware I'm a member of AARP? 1 2 REP. DENNY: Yes, sir. Well, no, I'm not 3 aware you're a member. 4 REP. JACKSON: Yes, yes. You know, I bet 5 there are other members. 6 REP. DENNY: Assuming you're over 50, as 7 am I. REP. JACKSON: And I bet there are other 8 9 people on the House floor that are members of AARP. 10 REP. DENNY: Oh, I bet there's one or 11 two. REP. JACKSON: And I don't believe AARP's 12 13 position represents all of us. I know it doesn't 14 represent me. 15 REP. DENNY: I know it doesn't represent 16 me either, Mr. Jackson. 17 REP. JACKSON: And Representative Denny, 18 isn't there a section of the bill where DPS will issue 19 ID cards at no cost? REP. DENNY: Absolutely, there certainly 20 21 is. 22 REP. JACKSON: So this is not a poll tax. There's not any cost to doing this, qualifying to vote 23 24 under this bill. 25 No, you're exactly right. REP. DENNY:



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30 1 REP. JACKSON: Representative Denny, 2 let's think of some of the things you can't do without 3 an ID card. I rented a movie the other day and had to 4 show my driver's license. 5 REP. DENNY: I know it. That's correct. 6 REP. JACKSON: Went to a clinic. I had 7 to show them my driver's license. 8 REP. DENNY: Yes, sir. REP. JACKSON: Got on an airplane, had to 9 10 show my driver's license. Drove a car and had to have a 11 driver's license. You know, us just have to have ID to do near anything, don't you? 12 13 REP. DENNY: Yes, sir, you do. REP. JACKSON: I think voting is so 14 15 important that it's not unreasonable to expect people to 16 ID themselves, don't you? REP. DENNY: I do indeed. 17 18 REP. JACKSON: It's a good bill, 19 Mrs. Denny. 20 REP. DENNY. Thank you, Mr. Jackson. 21 appreciate that. 22 REP. OLIVO: Mr. Speaker. 23 SPEAKER: Mr. Kaufman. I'm sorry, 24 Mr. Kaufman raises a point of order. The gentle lady's 25 time has expired.



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31 REP. OLIVO: Mr. Speaker, I --1 SPEAKER: The order is well taken and 2 3 sustained. 4 REP. OLIVO: I request an extension of 5 time on this. This is an important issue. We need more 6 time on it. 7 Ms. Olivo requests -- makes a SPEAKER: 8 motion to extend time. Is there an objection? There is 9 objection. 10 REP. OLIVO: I'd like to vote on it. 11 SPEAKER: Okay. Members, this requires 12 unanimous consent. Is there objection? Yes, there is 13 objection. Following the amendment, the clerk will read 14 the amendment. We have 11 amendments, members, and 15 counting. 16 THE CLERK: Amendment by Chavez. 17 SPEAKER: The Chair recognizes 18 Ms. Chavez. REP. CHAVEZ: Mr. Speaker, members, what 19 20 this amendment does is simply allows a voter over the 21 age of 50 to present his or her voter registration card 22 the way they always have. That's it. It's very 23 simple. 24 The 50 years old is when someone is eligible 25 to be a member of AARP, and out of respect for a



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32 1 generation who has dedicated their lives to a spot in 2 the armed services, who has given and been part of laws 3 that have been anti-discriminatory against minority 4 communities, we should give them the right to be exempt 5 at age 50. The Chair recognizes Ms. Denny 6 SPEAKER: 7 against the amendment. Members, Mr. Speaker. 8 REP. OLIVO: 9 SPEAKER: Yes, ma'am, for what purpose? 10 REP. OLIVO: Will the gentle lady vield? 11 Do you yield for a question? SPEAKER: I'll yield. 12 REP. DENNY: 13 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 14 REP. OLIVO: Representative Denny? 15 Yes, ma'am. REP. DENNY: 16 REP. OLIVO: I'm very concerned about 17 this particular legislation. Do you know that there's a 18 lot of people out there, like my father and my mother. 19 My father is 86, my mom is 84, and if I look at my mom 20 and I look at the requirement you have, you require, 21 according to your bill, on some of the ID's, you require 22 a driver's license or personal ID, right? 23 A photo ID, yes. REP. DENNY: 24 Ms. Olivo, I'm speaking against the amendment. 25 here to speak against Ms. Chavez's amendment.



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33 REP. OLIVO: Okay. Well, let me let you 1 2 do that, then I'll come back on. 3 REP. DENNY. Okay. 4 REP. OLIVO: Thank you. 5 REP. DENNY: Ms. Chavez's amendment would 6 exempt someone 50 years or older, and that defeats part 7 of the purpose of the bill, and so I would move to table Ms. Chavez's amendment and ask you --8 REP. URESTI: Mr. Speaker? 9 10 REP. DENNY: -- to vote yes on the 11 I mean, vote yes on the motion to table. amendment. 12 REP. URESTI: Mr. Speaker? 13 REP. DENNY: We need to --SPEAKER: Mr. Uresti? 14 15 REP. URESTI: Will the gentle lady yield 16 for a question? Will you yield for a guestion? 17 SPEAKER: 18 REP. URESTI: On the amendment. 19 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 20 REP. DENNY: I do.. 21 REP. URESTI: Thank you, Representative. 22 Denny. I have a question for you on the amendment. 23 Ms. Denny, did you read the HRO report that was put out 24 on this bill? 25 REP. DENNY: Yes.



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34 REP. URESTI: And did you disagree with 1 2 any of the aspects that were in the HRO report? 3 REP. DENNY: Yes, I do disagree. 4 REP. URESTI: Did you agree with the portion of it that supports the bill? 5 6 REP. DENNY: No. 7 REP. URESTI: You didn't agree with the 8 portions related to the --9 I do agree with the portions REP. DENNY: 10 that are supportive of the bill. 11 REP. URESTI: But you disagree, I assume, with the portions that oppose your bill, correct? 12 13 REP. DENNY: On some of them. REP. URESTI: Okay. Did you read the 14 15 part about, and this goes to Representative Chavez's 16 amendment, because we're talking about our senior citizens, which, to me, includes a lot of our World War 17 18 II Veterans, but did you read the part about where it 19 reads, under the bill, the state of Texas could have the 20 distinction of throwing out the vote of a World War II 21 veteran on a technicality? Did you read that part? 22 REP. DENNY: Yes, I did, and I disagree with that because I don't see how anybody's vote would 23 24 be thrown out? 25 So why would that be in REP. URESTI:



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35 1 this HRO report? 2 REP. DENNY: I don't know. Sometimes HRO 3 does not, I think, does not interpret the amendment 4 correctly. 5 So Representative Denny, REP. URESTI: 6 you do not agree that it's possible that somebody's vote 7 could be thrown out on a technicality? REP. DENNY: No, I do not, because anyone 8 9 that shows up with the proper form of identification, their bill -- I mean, their ballots will be cast and 10 11 voted and counted. REP. URESTI: Last session, we worked on 12 13 the HAVA bill in your committee. I'm sure you remember that well. And did you read in the part in this HRO 14 that states that this bill is inconsistent with the 15 16 federal HAVA laws? Do you agree with that statement? 17 REP. DENNY: It does go further. 18 not inconsistent, and Representative Uresti, a veteran 19 would have a government issued photo ID. 20 REP. URESTI: I'm sorry, I didn't hear 21 you. 22 REP. DENNY: A veteran would have a photo ID. 23 24 REP. URESTI: Well, you're assuming they 25 haven't lost their ID.



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36 1 REP. DENNY: I'm sorry, I'm assuming 2 what? 3 REP. URESTI: You're assuming they 4 haven't lost their ID. And I think that's the whole 5 problem. 6 REP. DENNY: Well, they can get another 7 one. REP. URESTI: But what if they lose it 8 9 the day before the election? See, that's the whole 10 problem, Representative Denny, respectfully, with this 11 bill. 12 REP. DENNY: Well, they have other forms 13 of ID. REP. URESTI: There are a lot of 14 15 assumptions made in this bill that everybody carries 16 their wallet, everybody carries their purse, has all of their ID, they're all current, and I think that's a 17 18 wrong assumption. In a perfect world, I think you're 19 correct, but we don't live in a perfect world, and I 20 think that's the problem that our Veterans all have 21 their IDs. 22 I can name you a number of Veterans that have 23 last their DV 214s, which is the most important record 24 that they should have, and they've lost them. Would you 25 agree with that statement?



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37 1 REP. DENNY: That does happen, yes, 2 indeed it does, but there are provisions for getting 3 another one. 4 REP. URESTI: You're right. But the question then is, would they be able to get it in time 5 6 to vote, and that's the problem. 7 REP. DENNY: Early voting goes on for a long period of time. 8 Have you ever tried to get 9 REP. URESTI: 10 a military ID, Representative Denny? 11 REP. DENNY: No, sir, I haven't. REP. URESTI: Okay. Do you have any idea 12 13 how long it would take to get a military ID? REP. DENNY: But getting one from --14 15 getting an ID from DPS, you can get the receipt that you 16 have applied for that or you can get that online or you 17 can get one in person, in one day, in a few hours. 18 REP. URESTI: How many senior citizens do you think can get on the computer and get online and 19 order a DPS identification card? 20 21 REP. DENNY: Anyone that has computer 22 access, and that's available free of charge at a 23 library. 24 REP. URESTI: At the library, and that's 25 assuming they have transportation and they're not



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38 1 disabled, correct? 2 REP. DENNY: That is true. 3 REP. URESTI: And according to this HRO, 4 it appears that this bill would strip away many of those opportunities that HAVA, the bill that you passed last 5 6 session, provided to our disabled Veterans, do you 7 realize that? No, I don't believe that it 8 REP. DENNY: 9 does. 10 REP. URESTI: I understand the intent of 11 your bill is to get to voter fraud, but do you not agree 12 that the end result is going to actually have the 13 adverse effect in that we're going to discourage or hinder or prohibit more voters, more people from 14 15 exercising their most fundamental right? 16 REP. DENNY: I disagree with that. Thank you, Representative 17 REP. URESTI: 18 Denny. 19 REP. DENNY: Thank you, Mr. Uresti. 20 REP. GIDDINGS: Mr. Speaker? 21 SPEAKER: Yes, ma'am, for what purpose. 22 REP. GIDDINGS: Will the gentle lady yield? 23 24 SPEAKER: Will you yield? 25 REP. DENNY: I yield.



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SPEAKER: The lady yields.

REP. GIDDINGS: Chairman Denny, let me say from the very beginning that I have no doubt that your intention and what you're trying to do are good and honorable, but Chairman Denny, I think we have to not look at your intentions as it relates to this bill but that we have to look at the results of what this bill will do, and as it relates to this particular amendment before you, I do think that we ought to try and make it as easy as possible for the elderly to vote.

Would you not agree with that?

REP. DENNY: Well, I think it's already quite easy for the elderly to vote, Representative Giddings.

REP. GIDDINGS: Well, you mentioned the fact, Chairman Denny, that one can get this free identification cards from the DPS. Many of our senior citizens, I'm not sure that you're aware, do not have the transportation and the where-with-all to get to the office of the Department of Public Safety to get this card. Are you aware of that?

REP. DENNY: I understand that it might be more difficult for some than for others, yes.

REP. GIDDINGS: I think there's a possibility that young people might be able to get



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through what you're trying to do here, again, realizing what your intentions are, but looking at the results, I think the results in terms of elderly people attempting to vote, and many of them are so passionate about this, we don't want to discourage them.

I think the result of this is that a lot of elderly people are going to have great difficulty voting, and may I just say, Representative Denny, as much as you and I like to believe otherwise, there are those people out there who would try to take away the right of someone to vote. Are you aware of that?

REP. DENNY: I find that difficult to believe, but I certainly will take your word for it.

REP. GIDDINGS: Well, I will tell you in an upscale area where I vote, I have been in the line with other people who have just had their voter identification card and they have been allowed to vote, and in that same line, upon occasion, in addition to my voter registration card, I have been asked to present photo ID, even though the person who was there at the polls knew exactly who I was. Would you find that hard to believe?

REP. DENNY: No, I certainly believe you, if you tell me that, certainly.

REP. GIDDINGS: Well, those kinds of



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41 1 things do happen, and Representative Denny, I'm going 2 back to saying I have no doubt about your intentions, 3 that they're good and that they're honorable, but I am 4 very concerned about the results of what this bill will do, particularly to the elderly. Thank you. 5 6 REP. DENNY: Thank you, Ms. Giddings. 7 MS. OLIVO: Mr. Speaker. 8 SPEAKER: Yes, Ms. Olivo, for what 9 purpose? 10 REP. OLIVO: Will the gentle lady yield? 11 SPEAKER: Do you yield? REP. DENNY: I do. 12 13 SPEAKER: The lady yields. This amendment, 14 REP. OLIVO: 15 Representative Denny, would allow people 50 years and 16 older not to present all this identification you're talking about, is that correct? 17 18 REP. DENNY: I'm sorry, could you say 19 that again, please? REP. OLIVO: This amendment that 20 21 Ms. Chavez has in front of you would allow people that 22 are 50 years and older not to have to comply with all 23 this different types of identification that you're 24 saying that they need to take now to vote. 25 Yes, that's correct. REP. DENNY:



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REP. OLIVO: Well, you know, I mean, that creates a real burden for people like my parents and others that are in their 80s or older, or even 50 and older, when they have to do, go through all this rig-a-marole. You know, my parents have voted, my parents have voted all their lives, one is 86 and one is 84, and there's a lot of people like that in the state of Texas that have been voting diligently, and let me tell you, do you know that there's evidence out there that shows that generally people stop committing crimes as they get older, so maybe my question is --

SPEAKER: Mr. Crabb raises a point of order. The lady's time is expired. The point of order is well taken and sustained.

REP. OLIVO: I would request an extension at this time.

SPEAKER: Ms. Olivo has requested that her time be extended. Is there objection? There is objection.

REP. OLIVO: So can we vote on it?

SPEAKER: Ms. Olivo asks for time to be extended. It is a division vote.

The division vote, members, on time extension.

Strike the board. Time is extended. The lady yields.



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43 REP. OLIVO: Ms. Denny, this amendment, 1 2 don't you agree, is something that will take the load 3 off the people that you're trying to burden with your 4 particular bill right now? 5 REP. DENNY: Well, I'm not trying to 6 burden anyone. 7 REP. OLIVO: Well, that's what you're 8 doing. 9 REP. DENNY: I don't feel that it's a 10 burden, an undue burden to anyone to show who you say 11 you are, to show ID, and I certainly think 50 is not 12 elderly, even though AARP likes to open up their 13 membership to young folks 50. REP. OLIVO: Well, maybe if we're talking 14 15 about ethics, we must be looking elsewhere. Thank you, 16 Ms. Denny. 17 REP. DENNY: Thank you. 18 REP. BRANCH: Mr. Speaker, does the lady 19 yield? 20 REP. DENNY: I certainly do. 21 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 22 REP. BRANCH: Thank you, Chairman. puzzled at some of the questions I'm hearing, and I just 23 24 wanted to ask you, it seems to me whether we were 25 talking about the same bill, we had questions about and



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showing concern for the elderly and voting, and I've worked a lot of polling stations, as you know, and I think some of the best voters in terms of disciplined voters are senior citizens, and they are, to me, very concerned about voting on a regular basis. Has that been your experience?

REP. DENNY: Absolutely, Mr. Branch.

REP. BRANCH: And it seems to most concerned about the integrity of the ballot.

REP. DENNY: Absolutely.

REP. BRANCH: And they are often the ones -- the best workers in terms of polling places are often our seniors that take this civic duty so passionately.

REP. DENNY: Absolutely, and I think it was Representative Jackson or someone previously stated that so many of our poll workers are senior citizens that work so hard and give so much to this system.

REP. BRANCH: And it seems to me that some of the questions out of this apparent concern, I'm sure it is a legitimate concern, for our seniors, that the questions seem to be, well, isn't this going to be an additional burden, and you've tried to answer those to suggest it's not.

REP. DENNY: Yes, I have tried.



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45 And I mean, right now, I 1 REP. BRANCH: 2 quess it's a burden that one has to transport oneself to 3 a polling station, whether you vote early or on the 4 election day, isn't that correct? 5 REP. DENNY: It is. 6 REP. BRANCH: I mean, we don't allow 7 people to vote at home or over the Internet. REP. DENNY: 8 Well, you can vote from home 9 by mail if your over 65. 10 REP. BRANCH: Right. 11 REP. DENNY: And this bill doesn't touch that provision in the least. 12 13 REP. BRANCH: Yes, if you choose an absentee ballot route. 14 That's correct. 15 REP. DENNY: REP. BRANCH: But if you're going to vote 16 17 at the polls, you have to get up, you have to get 18 dressed, you have to find transportation. You have to 19 be responsible, right, you have to actually vote? 20 REP. DENNY: That's correct. 21 REP. BRANCH: In your bill, don't you 22 just call for either a photo ID, which you explained to everyone that you can get free of charge. 23 24 REP. DENNY: That's correct. 25 REP. BRANCH: Or two other valid forms



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46 1 that are without photo. 2 That is correct. REP. DENNY: 3 REP. BRANCH: So if you don't have some 4 photo IDs, you've got other ways. If you don't have a 5 photo and you want one, you can get one free of charge. 6 REP. DENNY: That's correct, and the list 7 is extensive. REP. BRANCH: But that actually takes 8 9 someone asking and thinking and being thoughtful and 10 responsible about their duty as a citizen so vote. 11 REP. DENNY: Right, but as you already pointed out, you're dealing with the most responsible 12 13 and thoughtful citizenry that we deal with. REP. BRANCH: And so therefore, they 14 15 would appreciate the fact that no one will be able to defraud them of their vote because we have some sort of 16 17 minimal modest safeguards as to the integrity of 18 ultimately one of the highest rights in the democracy 19 that transfers powers to government. 20 REP. DENNY: That's the way I see it, 21 Mr. Branch. 22 REP. BRANCH: Thank you. 23 REP. DENNY: Thank you. 24 SPEAKER: For what purpose? 25 Will the gentle lady REP. GIDDINGS:



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47 1 yield? 2 I do, Ms. Giddings. REP. DENNY: 3 The lady yields. SPEAKER: 4 REP. GIDDINGS: Thank you, Chairman 5 I suppose I really want -- should have been Denny. 6 asking this question of Representative Branch but it is a form of democracy, and let's just face it, one of the 7 reasons that this debate is so heated and people take it 8 9 so personally, I'm sure you're aware, are you not, that 10 for many years, people of color were denied this right? 11 REP. DENNY: Yes, ma'am, I certainly am. REP. GIDDINGS: Many people died for this 12 13 right. I know that, of course. 14 REP. DENNY: 15 REP. GIDDINGS: And even women, for a 16 long time, did not have this right. 17 REP. DENNY: You're so right. 18 REP. GIDDINGS: And because this right was such a hard fought battle, we take it very, very 19 20 seriously; and I think we should, don't you? 21 REP. DENNY: You bet we do, and 22 rightfully so. 23 REP. GIDDINGS: And as it relates to the 24 fact that people get up and get out and they can't vote 25 by the Internet, are you aware that in terms of senior



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	48
1	citizens, which is my biggest concern, many times we
2	have rides to the polls for these senior citizens, do we
3	not?
4	REP. DENNY: Yes, we do.
5	REP. GIDDINGS: Yes, we do. Thank you.
6	REP. MORENO: Mr. Speaker.
7	SPEAKER: For what purpose, Mr. Moreno?
8	REP. MORENO: Will the member yield,
9	please?
10	REP. DENNY: I certainly do.
11	SPEAKER: The lady yields.
12	REP. MORENO: Ms. Denny.
13	REP. DENNY: Yes, sir.
14	REP. MORENO: Let me ask you some down to
15	life questions.
16	REP. DENNY: Yes, sir.
17	REP. MORENO: How old do you think I am?
18	REP. DENNY: I have no idea.
19	REP. MORENO: I turned 74 years old.
20	REP. DENNY: Good for you.
21	REP. MORENO: How long do you think I've
22	been voting?
23	REP. DENNY: How long have you been
24	voting?
25	REP. MORENO: Yes, ma'am.
	.



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49 1 REP. DENNY: Since you were 21. 2 REP. MORENO: That's right. That's a 3 long time ago. 4 REP. DENNY: Yes, sir. 5 REP. MORENO: You have read about the 6 infamous poll tax. 7 REP. DENNY: Poll tax, yes, sir, of 8 I remember the poll tax. course. 9 REP. MORENO: All right. You never had 10 one in your life, did you? 11 REP. DENNY: No, sir. 12 REP. MORENO: I did, and did you know 13 that that poll taxes, back in those days, cost \$1.75, and we're talking about 50, 60 years ago, \$1.75 was a 14 15 lot, a lot of money. 16 You believe that, do you not? 17 REP. DENNY: I certainly do. 18 REP. MORENO: Do you know that the poll tax did not have a picture? 19 REP. DENNY: I don't know but I'll take 20 21 your word for it. 22 REP. MORENO: It did not. It did not have a picture of the poll tax. Why, why don't you 23 24 think it had a picture? 25 REP. DENNY: I don't know.



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REP. MORENO: The reason is that the big boys in big cities used to go and buy poll taxes, buy them, and at that time, there was no question because the state or the county, whomever it was, was making money out of the poll taxes. That is the reason. All right. So now your objective is to have clean elections. I am correct, right?

REP. DENNY: Yes, sir.

REP. MORENO: All right. That is also my concern, to have clean elections. If that is the -- is your goal, why do you think that only us Mexican Americans, Chicanos, my black brothers and sisters, are asking you concerned questions about this? Why do you think we are?

REP. DENNY: I don't know, but I do know that there are some of you that are in support of this legislation.

REP. MORENO: The reason is that since some of you want and it is your desire and my desire to have clean elections, it is our belief, our belief that what you are doing with a bill like this, you are intimidating our voters into not voting. That is the reason that why my black brothers and sisters and us brown folks are so opposed to this bill. Would you believe that?



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51 REP. DENNY: Well, I'll believe that if 1 2 that's what you say, but as I said, there are several of 3 the minority members here, Mr. Moreno, that are 4 supportive of this legislation. 5 REP. MORENO: Would you also believe that 6 in all my years that I've been in politics, I can swear 7 to you on my mother's grave, which is a very, very dear swearing that I do, on my mother's grave, that I have 8 9 never, never seen a person that is not qualified to 10 vote, vote; would you believe that? 11 REP. DENNY: Of course I would. If you 12 say so, I believe you. 13 REP. MORENO: Do you have minority members favoring this bill? 14 15 REP. DENNY: T do. 16 REP. MORENO: I do. All right. Now let 17 me ask you some other practical questions. 18 What are the ways that a person can prove 19 citizenship? 20 REP. DENNY: Prove citizenship? 21 REP. MORENO: Yes, sir, right now. 22 REP. DENNY: With a birth certificate or naturalization papers. 23 24 REP. MORENO: Or a passport? 25 REP. DENNY: Passport, yes.



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52 REP. MORENO: All right. Now to have 1 2 something in you, you should have a wallet, shouldn't 3 you? 4 REP. DENNY: Well, that's one way. 5 REP. MORENO: Do you believe I do not 6 carry a wallet? 7 REP. DENNY: Sure. REP. MORENO: Do you believe that I don't 8 9 carry a wallet because of the fact that I'm in a wheel 10 chair and it is very inconvenient to me to carry a 11 wallet, and if I 12 SPEAKER: Mr. Crabb raised the point of 13 order, the gentleman's time is expired. The point of order is well taken and sustained. 14 15 REP. MORENO: Mr. Speaker, I want to 16 extend the lady's time. 17 SPEAKER: Mr. Moreno has requested his 18 time be extended. This requires unanimous consent. 19 REP. MORENO: Just a few more minutes. 20 SPEAKER: Excuse me? 21 REP. MORENO: Just a few more minutes. SPEAKER: I understand. 22 Is there objection? There is none. 23 24 is extended. 25 REP. MORENO: All right. Three ways of



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53 1 voting, of proving your citizenship; a citizenship 2 certificate, passport, or birth certificate. Does a 3 birth certificate have a picture on it? 4 REP. DENNY: No. 5 REP. MORENO: Does a passport have a 6 picture? 7 REP. DENNY: Yes. REP. MORENO: Does a naturalization 8 9 certificate have a picture? 10 REP. DENNY: I understand that the newer 11 ones does, yes, sir. REP. MORENO: All right. Have you ever 12 13 seen a naturalization certificate? REP. DENNY: Yes, I have. 14 15 REP. MORENO: How big are they? 16 REP. DENNY: Not too big. 17 REP. MORENO: No, you're sadly mistaken. 18 REP. DENNY: Oh, they're large? 19 REP. MORENO: No, no, no. 20 REP. DENNY: They're tiny? 21 REP. MORENO: No, no, wait, wait, no, no. 22 If you say they're small, you have never seen a 23 naturalization certificate. 24 REP. DENNY: Well then, maybe I'm 25 mistaken.



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54 REP. MORENO: No, no, they're huge. 1 2 They're bigger -- they're bigger than this. 3 REP. DENNY: Okay. 4 REP. MORENO: All right. Now do you also 5 know that it is illegal to copy a naturalization 6 certificate, that you cannot have in your possession a 7 copy of a naturalization certificate, that you must 8 carry the original, the original document to be valid, 9 do you know that? 10 REP. DENNY: Okay. 11 REP. MORENO: That is fact. That is 12 fact, Ms. Denny. 13 REP. DENNY: Okav. 14 REP. MORENO: So you cannot carry a 15 naturalization certificate because it is not -- it is 16 not copied, it cannot be copied. 17 You cannot carry a birth certificate, and 18 needless to say, a person in the barrio doesn't even 19 know what a passport is. Do you agree with me? 20 REP. DENNY: This does say a certified 21 copy of a birth certificate, but there are many, many 22 forms --23 This isn't for proving citizenship, 24 Mr. Moreno, it's a photo ID or two forms of acceptable 25 non-photo ID.



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55 REP. MORENO: Right, I understand. 1 2 REP. DENNY: Okay, okay. I just wanted 3 to make sure. 4 REP. MORENO: But I'm talking about barrio people. You see, that's the troubling with 5 6 people that are backing this bill. You do not 7 understand there are people in the barrio that have 8 fear, that do not trust, that do not trust governmental 9 entities and are afraid to go have a picture taken for 10 any reason. 11 REP. DENNY: You don't have to have a picture taken, Mr. Moreno. This allows for a library 12 13 card or your Medicaid card, a Medicare card, a hunting and fishing license. 14 15 REP. MORENO: Well again, do you know 16 that I do not have a fishing license? I do not have a Medicaid card. 17 REP. DENNY: 18 I bet you have a Medicare 19 card. REP. MORENO: I don't have a -- The 20 21 Medicare card doesn't have a picture. 22 REP. DENNY: But you don't have to have a 23 picture. 24 REP. MORENO: Oh, so that's --25 REP. DENNY: You can have two forms of



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56 1 non-photo ID. 2 REP. MORENO: Two forms; one has to have 3 a picture? 4 REP. DENNY: No. 5 REP. MORENO: None? 6 REP. DENNY: If you do not have a photo 7 ID, you can have two forms of non-photo ID. 8 REP. MORENO: So assuming I have a 9 fishing license and assuming I have a Medicaid card --10 REP. DENNY: You can have official mail 11 addressed to the person from a governmental entity. 12 There's quite a long list of non-photo IDs that are 13 allowable. REP. MORENO: Do you also know --14 15 REP. DENNY: One being a utility bill, a 16 bank statement, a government check, a paycheck or other 17 government documents showing the voter's name and 18 address. 19 REP. MORENO: But see, you're assuming, 20 you're assuming sewage that everybody has these things. 21 There are many people that have been in this country, in 22 this state for hundreds of years, like Mr. Escobar's 23 family. Mr. Escobar's family has been here since the 24 1700s. 25 REP. DENNY: I understand that.



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57 1 REP. MORENO: They've been here for a 2 long time. 3 Does he not get any mail? REP. DENNY: 4 REP. MORENO: Well anyway, just going back to my regular thing, the thing is that you're 5 6 trying to make clean elections, and our objection is 7 that what is happening is that by this process, you're intimidating some of our folks. That is our problem, 8 but not to have crooked elections, I can assure you 9 10 that, Ms. Denny. 11 REP. DENNY: Thank you, Mr. Moreno. REP. MORENO: 12 Thank you. 13 REP. DENNY: We're not trying to intimidate, we're just trying to make sure we're 14 15 safeguarding the voter's vote. 16 REP. CASTEEL: Will the gentle lady 17 yield? 18 REP. DENNY: I do. 19 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 20 REP. CASTEEL: Chairman Denny, it's my 21 understanding that you're simply trying to protect the 22 integrity of the ballot box. 23 REP. DENNY: That's exactly correct. 24 REP. CASTEEL: Not trying to prevent 25 anybody. I know you're probably too young, but I happen



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58 to remember box 22. 1 2 REP. DENNY: Well, yes. 3 REP. CASTEEL: And you're trying to 4 ensure that those kinds of things don't occur, is that 5 correct? 6 REP. DENNY: That is absolutely correct, 7 Ms. Casteel. 8 REP. CASTEEL: You're not trying to stop 9 anyone from voting. 10 REP. DENNY: Not at all. 11 REP. CASTEEL: Chairman, you may not know 12 this but I did go vote this past in Friday in my 13 election in New Braunfels, and I took my grandchildren 14 so they could see how it worked. 15 REP. DENNY: Good for you. 16 REP. CASTEEL: And I didn't have my voter 17 registration. So what do I have to show, some 18 identification? 19 REP. DENNY: Yes, you do. 20 REP. CASTEEL: I showed them a picture. 21 They let me vote. 22 REP. DENNY: Good. REP. CASTEEL. So that's all there was to 23 24 it. I wasn't intimidated. 25 REP. DENNY: No.



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59 1 REP. CASTEEL: And that wouldn't change. 2 Thank you. 3 Thank you, Ms. Casteel. REP. DENNY: 4 I move to table the amendment and urge 5 you to vote "Yes" on the motion to table. 6 SPEAKER: Ms. Denny moves to table. The 7 chair recognizes Ms. Chavez to close. 8 REP. CHAVEZ: Thank you, Mr. Speaker, 9 I understand what the intent of Chairwoman 10 Denny is trying to do because none of us want to see 11 voter fraud. However, let's not throw the baby out with the bath water. This amendment simply allows a voter 12 13 over the age of 50 to present his or her registration card to verify proof of identity in order to be able to 14 15 vote. 16 REP. STRAMA: Will the lady yield? 17 SPEAKER: Mr. Strama, for what purpose? 18 REP. CHAVEZ: Not at this time, not at 19 this time. SPEAKER: Not at this time. 20 21 REP. CHAVEZ: Currently to register to 22 vote, a person must supply a Texas driver's ID with the 23 license number or an ID issued by the Department of 24 Public Safety, the last four digits of a personal Social 25 Security number or a statement that the person has



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neither of these two items.

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This information is in addition to the person's name, date of birth, address, statement of citizenship and county of residency.

I believe it is right for us to take into consideration the history of voting in our state and the fact that some of the older citizens in our state may think they will be ineligible to vote if this bill passes and the law is changed. I do not believe any of us want someone to be discouraged from voting simply because a change in the law might cause them confusion and leave them susceptible to intimidation during a election.

We need to balance the need for an accurate vote with the need to protect people's rights.

REP. STRAMA: Will the lady yield now?

REP. CHAVEZ: I will yield.

SPEAKER: The lady yields for a question

Mr. Strama.

REP. STRAMA: With regards to the example that Ms. Casteel and Ms. Denny just discussed, current law already provides for ID requirements in the case that the voter does not have the voter certificate, isn't that correct?

REP. CHAVEZ: That's correct.



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61 1 REP. STRAMA: So currently provided 2 security and integrity in the electoral process, didn't 3 it? 4 REP. CHAVEZ: Right. 5 REP. STRAMA: And it's also the case when 6 you go to the polling place, that you have to sign in to 7 vote, is that correct? That's correct. 8 REP. CHAVEZ: 9 REP. STRAMA: And in signing in, you're 10 an affidavit that swears you are who say you are, aren't 11 you? REP. CHAVEZ: That is correct. 12 13 REP. STRAMA: And isn't it also the case that that signature is then available and is often used 14 15 for verification against the signature on your voter 16 registration form? REP. CHAVEZ: That is correct. 17 18 REP. STRAMA: To verify that you are the 19 person that you said you are? 20 REP. CHAVEZ: That's the current process. REP. STRAMA: That's what I thought it 21 22 did. Thank you. 23 REP. CHAVEZ: Thank you. So members, I 24 ask that you vote "No" on the motion to table. 25 SPEAKER: Ms. Chavez sends up an



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62 1 amendment. Ms. Denny moves to table. The question occurs on the motion to table. It is a division vote. 2 3 Record vote has been requested. Record 4 vote is granted. The clerk will ring the bell. 5 (Bell ringing.) 6 SPEAKER: Show Ms. Denny voting "I." 7 (Bell ringing.) There being 84 "I's," 59 8 SPEAKER: 9 "Nay's, the motion to table prevails. 10 Following amendment. The clerk will read 11 the amendment. THE CLERK: Amendment by Anchia. 12 13 SPEAKER: The chair recognizes Mr. Anchia. 14 15 Thank you, Mr. Speaker and REP. ANCHIA: 16 members. I've had a really good working relationship 17 with Chairwoman Denny and I'm here to help her improve 18 her bill, and I really -- I don't want to see it go down 19 in flames so I'm here to really improve it and really 20 help improve opportunity for Texas voters. 21 What Ms. Denny's bill essentially does, it 22 invalidates what have been years and years and years of 23 the opportunity of Texas voters to bring their voter 24 registration certificate to the polling place as proof 25 of their identity, and a byproduct of the bill is that



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people are going to be disenfranchised, whether they're students, whether they're seniors and whether they're disabled.

Now when we were in committee, I want to give people a sense of the testimony we heard in committee. We heard from seniors groups, we heard of groups that are advocates for disabilities and we heard from groups that were for enfranchisement of students. All right. They talked about all of these things.

What we did not hear in committee, Mr. Speaker and members, we did not hear one shred of evidence that proved that there was voter fraud in this state. We heard anecdotes loosely discussing it, but not one study was presented. No metrics were presented. No evidence was presented and no proof was presented to substantiate it. So much so that I had to ask the question. I asked the Secretary of State's representative to come on up and I asked her, I said, "Do you have any proof that people are fraudulently voting in this state," and you know what the representative said? No.

All we have heard today, and if this was a court of law, this case would be thrown out on its ear for lack of evidence. What we do know is that people will be disenfranchised. And let me tell you a story of a student. You have a student from Texas who may go,



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let's say, to an Ivy league school, let's say Harvard, and is still registered back in Houston. The student comes back to vote in a local election and comes to the polling place and presents their Massachusetts driver's license and their Harvard ID card.

Under this bill, that student would not be able to vote regularly. That student would have to cast a provisional ballot, and if anybody here thinks that's a good result, I would ask you to think otherwise, because you know what percentage of provisional ballots were counted during the 2004 election? Twenty-one percent. Twenty-one percent of provisional ballots were counted during the last election.

So that effectively, 80 percent of the people who cast provisional ballots were unable to cast a vote.

Let me tell you how this might effect seniors. There are many seniors in the district that I represent, many of whom do not drive and do not have regular forms of identification, but they still take their right to vote very seriously, and they're going to come to the polling place and offer their voter registration certificate, they're going to pull it out and it's going to be all crinkled up and they say, "You know, I've been voting here for the last 50 years, you



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know me, I'm ready to vote," and the person at the location is going to say, "You know what? Do you have a piece of photo ID," and they're going to say, "No." And they're going to say, "Well, you can't vote regularly, you have to cast a provisional ballot."

So the byproduct of this is you're going to have thousands and thousands and thousands of provisional ballots that are not going to be counted, causing people to be disenfranchised. So what my amendment does is it says you can furnish either your voter registration certificate, like people have been doing for 50 years, or you can present some form of valid photo identification, because there are some good things about, about the Chairwoman's bill that I really, really like, and I'd like to highlight for you.

I like the fact that she has extended the list of eligible ID that can be presented. So what my amendment does is build on that strength and say, "You can present this form of ID or a voter registration certificate," and I know I can tell that I'm winning hearts and minds as part of my debate here, and I know that my discussion is resonating to people here.

REP. HODGE: Mr. Speaker.

SPEAKER. Ms. Hodge, for what purpose?

REP. HODGE: Will the gentleman yield for



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just one question?

SPEAKER: Will you yield for a quick

3 | question?

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REP. ANCHIA: Ms. Hodge, let me close real quick and I'll take your questions and, Ms. Hodge, I'll be happy to also have my time extended. I'll make that motion.

But let me talk to you about two more things, because I think this will be important to you. know, we've recognized many people who are fighting in Iraq here and they're fighting in Afghanistan, and we recently had elections in Iraq and Afghanistan, and do you know that Mary Denning's bill would make it harder to vote in Texas than it would be to vote in Afghanistan and Iraq? Because people in Afghanistan and Iraq do not have to show photo ID in order to vote. So we are placing a higher burden. We say we're trying to promote democracy but we are hurting democracy when, in the United States and the state of Texas, it would be harder to vote than in a place like Iraq or Afghanistan, where our young men and women are seeking to promote democracy. I think that's a bad result. I yield for questions.

SPEAKER: Yes, Ms. Hodge.

REP. HODGE: Thank you, Mr. Speaker, but,



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67 sir, you've already answered my question, because that is what I was going to ask you. Isn't it ironic that we are losing lives of young men and women in Iraq, and we did in Afghanistan, and our end and ultimate goal to that was for them to have freedom, democracy and the right to hold an election to vote, and we are taking from the people in this country what we're losing lives to have in others, and that was going to be my guestion to you. REP. ANCHIA: Thank you, and this is a great amendment. REP. OTTO: Mr. Speaker. SPEAKER: For what purpose, Mr. Otto? REP. OTTO: Will the gentleman yield for a question. SPEAKER: Will you yield? REP. ANCHIA: Yes, I yield to my freshman colleague, Mr. Otto. REP. OTTO: You brought up Iraq. just curious, would you change your amendment to have where we use a purple indelible ink stain on our fingers

on election day, just as they did, so we know who has only voted once?

REP. ANCHIA: You know, that amendment is not on the table. It would require extra funding.



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You'll note that there's no fiscal note on this deal.

If you want to find money for that, I'm not sure that that's a bad result. I would be happy to take it if you would vote for this amendment, and if I could get a guarantee from this body, you know, you can offer the amendment up and I'll support you on it.

REP. OTTO: Do you know how many people in Iraq have driver's licenses?

REP. ANCHIA: I have no idea, nor do I know how much photo ID is available in Iraq, but I do know that, like in Iraq, there are a lot of people here in the United States that don't have those same resources, don't have the resources to go out and get them, and they're going to show up, Mr. Otto, on election day, and they're going to say, "I've been voting here for 50 years, I'm 90 years old, I don't drove any more, I don't have a photo ID, but here's my voter registration card and I fought to get this and I want to vote today." And you know what they're going to say? "Cast a provisional." Only 20 percent of those are counted, and I don't think that's a good result for people who are legitimately here, especially Mr. Otto, when we don't have any evidence in the record, Mr. Otto, we don't have any record, any evidence in the record to support this restriction on Texan's right to vote.



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69 1 REP. OTTO: Thank you. 2 For what purpose, Mr. Strama? SPEAKER: 3 REP. STRAMA: To ask the gentleman a 4 question? 5 SPEAKER: Do you yield? 6 REP. ANCHIA: Not to Mr. Strama. No, I 7 yield, I yield, I yield. I'm Patrick (Inaudible.) 8 REP. STRAMA: 9 I'm just kidding. In South Africa, they used a form of 10 indelible ink to make sure people didn't vote more than 11 once as well, isn't that correct? REP. ANCHIA: I don't know that but I'll 12 13 take your word for it. 14 REP. STRAMA: Do you know that I was 15 asked actually by some international foundation to go be 16 an election observer at the Iraq election? 17 REP. ANCHIA: I think you mentioned that. 18 REP. STRAMA: Do you know that they 19 allowed you to register to vote at the polling place in those elections? 20 21 REP. ANCHIA: I did not know that. 22 REP. STRAMA: And in the South African elections as well, because if the indelible ink is there 23 24 to protect against anybody voting more than once would 25 solve the problem, would you support a indelible ink



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70 1 marker on same day voter registration, would you support 2 that? 3 Oh, absolutely, I think REP. ANCHIA: 4 same day voter registration is a good result. 5 REP. STRAMA: So would I. 6 REP. ANCHIA: I move adoption of my 7 amendment. 8 SPEAKER: Mr. Doorkeeper, do we have any 9 good news from the Senate? 10 NEW SPEAKER: Mr. Speaker, I have a 11 message here from the Senate to the door of the House. 12 SPEAKER: Messenger? 13 DOORKEEPER: Mr. Speaker, I'm directed by the Senate to inform the House the Senate has taken the 14 15 following action. The Senate passed the following 16 measure: HCR 136, Kemple, Sponsor Wentworth, May, 2000. 17 SPEAKER: The Chair recognizes Ms. Denny 18 in opposition to the amendment. Thank you, Mr. Speaker. 19 REP. DENNY: 20 Members, I know Mr. Anchia means well but I don't want 21 to restrict in any way the intent of this bill. 22 Members, students in Massachusetts that would go to the 23 trouble to change their driver's license to a 24 Massachusetts driver's license would probably already 25 have thought to change their voter registration to



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71 Massachusetts as well, so I don't think that that would 1 2 be an issue that would be a big problem here. 3 Yes, Mr. Strama. 4 REP. STRAMA: Mr. Speaker. 5 For what purpose, Mr. Strama? SPEAKER: REP. STRAMA: Will the lady yield for a 6 7 question. Do you yield for a question? 8 SPEAKER: 9 I certainly do. REP. STRAMA: 10 SPEAKER: The lady yields. 11 REP. STRAMA: Do you accept the long line of jurisprudence that says that a student in 12 13 Massachusetts whose residence is Austin, Texas is allowed to vote in Austin? 14 15 REP. DENNY: Yes; if they want to vote in 16 Austin, Texas as a student and retain their voters 17 registration here, of course, that's not a problem. 18 REP. STRAMA: But they might still have a 19 Massachusetts driver's license, right? 20 REP. DENNY: They might, but there are 21 many other forms of ID that are available under this 22 bill. REP. STRAMA: Well, of course, a lot of 23 24 forms of those ID might be in their parents' name. 25 REP. DENNY: No, they have their own ID.



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REP. STRAMA: Let me just make clear something you just said. You just said that if students in Massachusetts who have gotten their driver's license in Massachusetts would probably have gone ahead and changed their voter registration.

REP. DENNY: They probably would have. REP. STRAMA: But they are not at all required to do that by this bill.

REP. DENNY: No, they're not at all by law required, but they're going to have, under this list that this bill allows for, plenty of ID under this bill that will allow them to vote in either Massachusetts if they change their voter registration there, not that this bill would apply to Massachusetts, but in Texas, if they want to keep it here.

REP. STRAMA: And would you believe that we ought to allow them --

The purpose of the ID is to ensure that the person's whose name is on the list is the person who is presenting themself to vote, is that correct?

REP. DENNY: Absolutely, that's correct, Mr. Strama.

REP. STRAMA: Okay. And the signature is not enough any more. Now we have to have some form of paper that proves that they are who they say they are.



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73 1 That's the purpose of bill. 2 REP. DENNY: That's correct. 3 REP. STRAMA: And so it can either be one 4 photo ID or two forms of paper ID. 5 Why can't it be their out of state student's 6 If you accept that they're legal voters in Texas, 7 why can't their student ID be sufficient to prove that 8 they are who they say they are? 9 REP. DENNY: Because it may not be that 10 they're a student there any longer. I'm sorry? 11 REP. STRAMA: REP. DENNY: They may not --12 13 It might not have been a current student ID. REP. STRAMA: What if it is a current 14 15 student ID and they are presenting themselves to vote 16 and it's a student ID from outside the state but they're 17 legal voters on Texas, they're on the list, they've got 18 a residence address, they meet all the jurisprudential 19 standards for residency, shouldn't they be allowed to 20 vote here? 21 REP. DENNY: Yes, that is a possibility; 22 however, there are many other forms of ID that are on 23 the list, and being from an out of state, an ID from an 24 out of state college is not one of them. 25 Okay, so I just want to REP. STRAMA:



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make very clear on intent; that there is no intent to change residency requirements for purposes of voting in this legislation?

REP. DENNY: That's correct.

REP. STRAMA: Thank you.

REP. DENNY: Thank you. I move to table the amendment, and the list is quite extensive. You have it in front of you and I hope you will stick with me. Please vote "Yes" on the motion to table.

SPEAKER: Ms. Denny moves to table. The Chair recognizes Mr. Anchia to close.

REP. ANCHIA: Thank you Mr. Speaker, members, I really do want to help Chairwoman Denning's bill. I mean, I think -- I think it does have quite a few redeeming qualities.

I think by voting for my amendment, you're voting for the side of enfranchising people, you are voting on the side of making it easier to vote in connection with and consistent with the Help America Vote Act.

Keep in mind that the Help America Vote Act did not take this position. We are making it more restricted. This is not the Hurt America Vote Act, this is the Help America Vote Act, and this amendment expands the ability of people to vote in this state. I think



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that's a good result.

I think you should be on the side of helping people to vote, and our chairwoman made an interesting observation, at 2:59 p.m., because I was looking at the clock and I noticed it. She said that this bill will be more difficult for some people than others to comply with. She made that admission at 2:59 p.m., that it is going to be difficult for some people to comply with this bill, so if we are consistent with the spirit of Help America Vote Act, we are consistent with the spirit of enfranchising people, then we will vote to adopt this amendment.

I will also point out one thing, one further thing. Chairwoman Denning's bill will not stop fraud. If a person wanted to commit fraud, they would simply have forged documents. If a person wants to vote illegally, the laundry list of documents that she presents offer easy opportunities for forgery, and we know how well poll workers are trained. We know what their abilities might be in discerning a fraudulent document from a real document, so the red herring here or the straw man here is that Chairwoman Denning's bill will stop fraud. It will not stop fraud. The fact that we have no evidence of fraud in the record, I think, should weigh heavily --



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1	REP. THOMPSON: Mr. Speaker?	
2	SPEAKER: For what purpose,	
3	Ms. Thompson?	
4	REP. ANCHIA: to adopt my amendment.	
5	REP. THOMPSON: Will the gentleman yield?	
6	SPEAKER: Will you yield?	
7	REP. ANCHIA: Yes, he will.	
8	SPEAKER: Yes, the gentleman yields.	
9	REP. THOMPSON: Are you on this	
10	committee?	
11	REP. ANCHIA: I'm sorry?	
12	REP. THOMPSON: Were you on this	
13	committee?	
14	REP. ANCHIA: I was on this committee,	
15	Madam Chair.	
16	REP. THOMPSON: And you heard this bill?	
17	REP. ANCHIA: We heard this bill. I	
18	heard the testimony.	
19	REP. THOMPSON: Okay. Do you recall when	
20	you first arrived here, that there was a contest on the	
21	Vo election and it was based on fraud?	
22	REP. ANCHIA: Yes. You raise a very	
23	interesting point. The Vo/Heflin election is probably	
24	the best evidence that we can have of whether or not	
25	there was voter fraud.	



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77 Like we have heard today, we heard wild 1 2 allegations that voter fraud existed. We heard of 3 people who are dead who had voted in that race. 4 heard about people who may have not been the persons 5 that voted. We heard wild allegations about voter 6 fraud. You know what, you know what happened, Madam 7 Chair. REP. THOMPSON: What did the evidence 8 9 show? 10 REP. ANCHIA: I'm sorry? 11 REP. THOMPSON: What did the evidence 12 show? 13 REP. ANCHIA: The evidence showed quite 14 to the contrary. 15 REP. THOMPSON: No fraud. REP. ANCHIA: No fraud. 16 17 REP. THOMPSON: Are you aware of the fact 18 that this is the same bill that was filed in the state of Georgia? 19 20 REP. ANCHIA: I am aware of that. 21 REP. THOMPSON: Are you aware that this 22 was the same bill that was filed in the state of 23 Wisconsin. 24 REP. ANCHIA: That the Governor vetoed, I 25 am aware of that.



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78 REP. THOMPSON: And this is the same bill 1 2 that has filed in several states around the United 3 States? 4 REP. ANCHIA: Yes I'm aware of that. 5 REP. THOMPSON: And is all sponsored by 6 the Republican party. 7 REP. ANCHIA: I'm not aware of the sponsors. I think it's bad policy whether it's in 8 9 Georgia, Wisconsin or anywhere else. I think we should 10 be -- Texas is a special state. We should be on the 11 side of voters here and we should be on the side of enfranchising and not disenfranchising people. 12 13 REP. THOMPSON: Are you aware that --Do we have any laws that punish people for 14 voter fraud? 15 16 REP. ANCHIA: Absolutely, and quite 17 stringent laws. In fact, there have been quite a few 18 penalty enhancements that I've supported while I've been 19 on the committee in order to punish those bad actors. 20 think what you have here is a ghost that people are 21 trying to shoot at. 22 REP. THOMPSON: You mean we have 23 something in place that would punish people now? 24 REP. ANCHIA: Absolutely. 25 You're kidding us? REP. THOMPSON:



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79 1 REP. ANCHIA: No, I'm not. REP. THOMPSON: This body doesn't know 2 3 that, I'm sure. 4 REP. ANCHIA: Mr. Speaker and members, I 5 ask that you help improve this bill, that you stand with 6 me on this vote and you stand on the side of making it easier in Texas to vote, making it easier for the 7 elderly, for the disabled and for students to vote in 8 9 this state. Please support my amendment. 10 SPEAKER: Mr. Anchia sends up an 11 amendment. Ms. Denny moves to table. The question occurs on the motion to table. It is a division vote. 12 13 Those in favor of the motion to table, vote "I," those against, vote "No." 14 15 SPEAKER: Record vote has been requested 16 and granted. The clerk will ring the bell. 17 (Bell ringing.) 18 SPEAKER: Show Ms. Denny voting "I." 19 (Bell ringing.) 20 SPEAKER: Show Mr. Anchia voting "Nay." 21 (Bell ringing.) 22 SPEAKER: Have all voted? There being 75 23 "I's," and 62 "Nay's," the motion to table prevails. 24 The following amendment. The clerk will read 25 the amendment.



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Mr. Uresti for recognition.

members. Representative Denny and I would like to introduce some folks from the Bexar County Deputy Sheriff's Association with their president, Aubrey Walker, and the chairman Hector Garcia Delgado.

Gentlemen and ladies, would you all please stand up and be recognized. Members, would you please help me welcome our sheriff deputies, and it's acceptable the author. Thank you.

SPEAKER: The following amendment. The clerk will read the amendment.

CLERK: Amendment by Ramond.

SPEAKER: The Chair recognizes

Mr. Raymond.

REP. RAYMOND: Thank you, Mr. Speaker, members. Members, this would simply insert the language between Department of Public Safety and that by inserting, "Or the equivalent agency of another state," and this would primarily be for the benefit of out-of-state students, and it's acceptable to the author at this time.

SPEAKER: Mr. Raymond sends up an amendment. The amendment is acceptable to the author. Is there objection to adoption?



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Hearing none, the amendment is adopted.

The following amendment. The clerk will read the amendment.

CLERK: Amendment by Strama.

SPEAKER: The Chair recognizes

Mr. Strama.

I'm going to give Representative Chairwoman Denny a minute to take a look at what this one does. I'm hoping this one will be acceptable. We had a discussion a moment ago about students who go to school out of state but who are, of course, eligible and entitled to vote here in Texas.

I used to manage a national voter registration campaign called Rock the Vote, which particularly focused on the registration of college students and other young people to participate in our elections. They are the demographic group with the lowest rate of voter turnout. There's been some trending in the right direction on this. What we need to do is to make sure that these students are not disenfranchised by this bill. We need to make sure that out-of-state students, students who go to school out of state but who are allowed to vote in Texas because their residency is here in Texas, their parents are here in Texas, they have the



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